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Photographs

Detail of Original Charter of Urraca, December 26, 1110
Copper Coins of Urraca
Roman wall of the Hill Town of Lugo
River as Moat: The Río Tajo at Toledo
Fortified, Twelfth-Century Church of San Miguel, Palencia

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Photographs
Detail of Original Charter of Urraca, December 26, 1110

Portion of Original Charter of Urraca, December 26, 1110, with the Queen’s Sigillum. (Courtesy of the Archivo Histórico Nacional, Madrid.)
Copper Coins of Urraca

Roman wall of the Hill Town of Lugo
River as Moat: The Río Tajo at Toledo

The River as Moat: the Río Tajo at Toledo.
(Photograph by the author.)

Fortified, Twelfth-Century Church of San Miguel, Palencia

The Fortified, Twelfth-Century Church of San Miguel, Palencia.
(Photograph by the author.)
Maps
Spain in 1109
Northern Spain in 1114

NORTHERN SPAIN IN 1114

Area over 1000 meters

0 100 km
Urracan Government

URRACAN GOVERNMENT

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Area over 1000 meters

0 100 km